

## Reported Speech

In reported speech , the verbs change : ( V1 → V2 )

Direct speech	Reported speech
<b>Present simple :</b> "I always <b>play</b> tennis".	<b>Past simple :</b> Ali <b>said</b> (that) he always <b>played</b> tennis.
<b>Present continuous :</b> "We <b>re</b> going to the zoo."	<b>Past continuous :</b> Eman said (that) they <b>were</b> going to the zoo .

Direct speech	Reported speech
<b>today</b>	<b>that day</b>
<b>here</b>	<b>there</b>
<b>next week/</b> <b>month/ year</b>	<b>the following week /</b> <b>month / year</b>
<b>tomorrow</b>	<b>the next day/</b> <b>the following day</b>
<b>this /that</b> (adjectives )	<b>the</b>
<b>this ( for time )</b>	<b>that</b>

### Unit 3

1. 'We're going to the zoo,' Eman said that they ( **were / are** ) going to the zoo.
2. 'You can come with us.' Eman said I ( **can / could** ) come with them.
3. 'We are going to have lunch.' They said they ( **would go / were going** ) to have lunch.
4. 'I'm going to the market.' He said he ( **went / was going** ) to the market.
5. She said that she ( **would / will** ) show me the photos from her holiday.
6. Munzer said he ( **is / was** ) sorry.
7. They said on Saturday, their class ( **is / was** ) going to the museum.
8. He said he ( **wants / wanted** ) to take photos with his new camera.
9. He said he ( **thinks / thought** ) they would make good photos.
10. He said he ( **hope / hoped** ) to win first prize.
11. Fatima said she ( **is / was** ) going to study medicine at university.
12. Samira replied that she ( **can't / couldn't** ) .
13. Zahra said that this summer, her family ( **aren't / weren't** ) going to have a seaside holiday.
14. Ibrahim said he ( **is / was** ) going to the science museum tomorrow.
15. My partner told me she often ( **stays / stayed** ) at home during the holidays.
16. She said that she usually ( **goes / went** ) swimming every day with her friends.
17. Tareq said that Canada ( **is / was** ) a lot colder than here.
18. He said that snow ( **covers / covered** ) a lot of the country.
19. He said that there ( **was / were** ) areas of tundra that were frozen for most of the year.
20. He said that in Montreal there ( **is / was** ) an underground city.
21. He said that Canadians ( **like / liked** ) skiing.
22. He said that he ( **loves / loved** ) visiting old towns and cities.
23. He said he ( **is / was** ) reading a book about ancient history.
24. He said that Canada ( **is / was** ) a very beautiful country.
25. He said that he ( **is / was** ) going to have a holiday in India.
26. My friends told me that that ( **are / were** ) going to the mountains.
27. Vishak told me that he ( **isn't / wasn't** ) going to have a seaside holiday.
28. Vishak said that she ( **is / was** ) looking forward to seeing her cousins.
29. They said that they ( **were / was** ) going to Lattakia beach.
30. They told us that they ( **were / are** ) going to see relatives in Syria.
31. He said that he ( **is / was** ) going to do a lot of relaxation.
32. Zahra ( **said / told** ) me that she ( **wants / wanted** ) to visit Tal Shihab waterfalls.
33. She told me that Australians ( **love / loved** ) the beach.

## Unit 11

1. Hussein said that they ( **cover / covered** ) their faces.
2. He said that they ( **have heard / had heard** ) a strange noise.
3. He said it ( **is / was** ) difficult to breathe because of the sand.
4. He said that he ( **wants / wanted** ) to talk to his mum.
5. He said that they ( **have / had** ) discovered some beautiful paintings.
6. He added that they ( **are / would be** ) given a special award for archaeology.
7. Kenji said that he ( **has / had** ) school in the summer, too.
8. He told me that he usually ( **eats / ate** ) rice for breakfast.
9. He said that the students at his school ( **keep / kept** ) their school clean.
10. Ibrahim said that he always ( **plays / played** ) tennis on Saturdays .
11. Eman said that they ( **are / were** ) going to the zoo .
12. she said that she ( **can / could** ) come with them .
13. Munzer said that he ( **is / was** ) sorry for forgetting to phone me.
14. Huda said she ( **is / was** ) buying a new shirt ( today / that day ) .
15. Abla and Samia said that their class ( **will go / was going** ) to the museum on Saturday.
16. Hussein and Nada said they ( **are / were** ) having lunch at their grandparents' house on Friday.
17. Tareq said that he ( **works / worked** ) very hard at school.
18. Ahmed said that he ( **has / had** ) a headache.
19. Omar told Amer that he ( **has / had** ) a new camera .
20. Zeinab said that she ( **is / was** ) helping her sister with her project.
21. He told him that he ( **is going / was going** ) to the market .
22. He said he ( **wants / wanted** ) to photograph some of the spices ( **here / there** ) .
23. He told me that he ( **can / could** ) enter a photography competition called 'A day in the life of a city.
24. 'He said he ( **hopes / hoped** ) to win first prize , which ( is / was ) a trip to Australia!
25. She said that she ( **is / was** ) going swimming ( this / that ) afternoon .
26. He said that he lived ( **here / there** )
27. He said that ( **the following / next** ) week ( **is / was** ) the beginning of the summer holidays.
28. He said he ( **is / was** ) really excited!
29. She told me that she really liked ( **this / the** ) shirt.
30. She said she ( **is / was** ) going shopping ( **this / that** ) afternoon.
31. The teacher told us that ( **tomorrow / the following day** ) they **were** starting a new project.
32. Omar said me that he **was** very excited about visiting his house ( **next / the following** ) weekend.
33. She ( **told / said** ) that she was fourteen years old.
34. Tareq said that he ( **is / was** ) doing a project on volcanos ( **this / that** ) week.
35. Muna ( **said / told** ) me she was going to the cinema ( **the next day / tomorrow** ) .
36. My teacher told me that I ( **am / was** ) doing very well at school.
37. My father ( **told / said** ) that his job was very stressful !
38. Fatima said that she ( **is / was** ) studying medicine at university.
39. Sultan said that sometimes his father ( **takes / took** ) them to his office.
40. Mariam said her friend Ghada ( **is/was** ) going to Russia on a study tour ( **next/ the following** ) week.
41. He said ( **me / that** ) he was going diving in Australia .
42. Omar told Hisham that he ( **is/was** ) meeting his friends in the shopping center ( **this/that** ) afternoon.
43. He said that it ( **takes / took** ) about 15 hours.
44. He said that it ( **is / was** ) a direct flight .
45. He said that he ( **is staying / was staying** ) in a luxury hotel, which ( **has / had** ) a spectacular view of the Opera House and the bridge .
46. Did he say who he ( **is / was** ) planning to go with?
47. Karim ( **told / said** ) Faisal that he was flying to arrive at the Great Barrier Reef.
48. He said that he ( **is/was** ) traveling by train to arrive there but he thought it was worth the long journey.

**Choose the correct answer ( a, b or c) to complete the dialogue:**

1-Hussein: \_\_\_\_\_ you tell me about Canada? What's it like?

- a- Have      b- Are      c- Can

2-Tareq: Well, it's a lot colder \_\_\_\_\_ here! Snow covers a lot of the country for six months.

- a- the      b- than      c- then

3-Hussein: That's interesting. What \_\_\_\_\_ Canadians do in their free time?

- a- do      b- have      c- are

4-Tareq: Well, \_\_\_\_\_ winter they like skiing and skating. In summer, they enjoy swimming in the lakes.

- a- on      b- of      c- in

5-Hussein: What do you do in \_\_\_\_\_ free time?

- a- you      b- your      c- yours

6-Tareq: I'm very interested \_\_\_\_\_ history. I love visiting old towns and cities.

- a- in      b- on      c- at

**Choose the correct answer ( a, b or c) to complete the dialogue:**

7-Hussein: \_\_\_\_\_ you happy to be home, Tareq?

- a- Can      b- Have      c- Are

8-Tareq: Yes, I'm enjoying being back home. Canada \_\_\_\_\_ a very beautiful country!

- a- is      b- has      c- does

9-Hussein: I know a great place we \_\_\_\_\_ visit. It's an ancient city covered by sand.

- a- can      b- has      c- is

10-Tareq: That sounds like \_\_\_\_\_ great idea!

- a- an      b- a      c- the

**Choose the correct answer ( a, b or c) to complete the dialogue:**

11-Nadia: So, what \_\_\_\_\_ he say about Canada?

- a- did      b- had      c- was

12-Hussein: He said that Canada was a lot colder \_\_\_\_\_ here.

- a- than      b- then      c- the

13-Nadia: That's incredible. It's so different \_\_\_\_\_ here. What else did he say?

- a- of      b- from      c- in

**- Complete each item in column (A) with the correct choice from column (B) :**

A	B
1- Some tourists come to Syria	a- and I want to relax.
2- I'm feeling very stressed	b- some souvenirs to take home.
3- I'm interested in seeing animals	c- for adventure and action.
4- My relatives from France	d- in their natural habitat.
	e- are coming to visit us in July.

A	B
5- Switzerland is famous for	a- she was visiting her family in Syria.
6- My parents are taking us to India,	b- for my next trip to Spain.
7- I'm learning Spanish	c- because they have got some business there.
8- I'm very interested in history.	d- I love visiting old towns and cities.
	e- its magnificent mountains.

**Write the missing word in each space :**

1. Tareq Jammal lived for six years ..... Canada.
2. I'm very interested ..... history.
3. .... you happy to be home, Tareq?
4. That sounds like ..... great idea!
5. He was staying ..... home.
6. My relatives from France are coming to visit us ..... July.
7. They were going ..... the mountains.
8. I'm visiting ..... family in Syria.
9. I live in Damascus ..... my family.
10. I'm not keen ..... long walks or adventurous trips.

**Complete the following dialogues:**

**Ali** : .....

**Ahmad:** Some tourists come to Syria for adventure and action.

**Ali** : .....

**Ahmad:** My parents are taking us to India.

**Ali** : .....

**Ahmad:** We always go to Egypt, because we love diving,

**Ali** : .....

**Ahmad:** I'm reading a very interesting book about Syria.

**Write the answers:**

**Ali** : Where are you going?

**Ahmad:** .....

**Ali** : Who is going with you?

**Ahmad:** .....